



## CENTRAL CITY MEDICAL CENTRE

Perth Railway Station, Concourse Level Shop 14/378, Wellington Street, Perth T 9225 1188 | F 9221 4069 www.ccmc.net.au | admin@ccmc.net.au

### FEBRUARY - MARCH 2024 EDITION

### FREE TO TAKE HOME!



Healthy food choices



Melanomas



Atrial Fibrillation



Cataracts

YOUR NEXT APPOINTMENT:

#### ENJOY THIS FREE NEWSLETTER

Please remember that decisions about medical care should be made in consultation with your health care provider so discuss with your doctor before acting on any of the information. www.healthnews.net.au



Follow us on Instagram @healthnewsgp

### • SPECIAL PRACTICE NOTES

**Vaccinations**: We offer COVID-19, monkeypox, flu, all travel and all childhood vaccinations. Please book online at www.ccmc.net.au.

Telephone Consultations now available.

**Flu Vaccinations.** Flu vaccinations are available now. Flu vaccinations are free for all patients over 65 years, children aged between 6 months and 5 years, pregnant women and Aboriginal People aged over 15 years. The flu vaccination is \$25 for all other patients. Please contact reception to book your flu vaccination.

**Communication.** A nurse is available during normal surgery hours for emergency advice.

Our staff are experienced in deciding the appropriate response to any phone request.

Our doctors will return your telephone calls or respond to your emails once they have finished dealing with their patients. If a phone call or email cannot be dealt with quickly, you should book an appointment to see your doctor to ensure your concerns are addressed properly.

There will be a fee for the telephone/email consultations.

**Patient Health Information.** Your medical record is confidential. It is the policy of this practice to maintain security of personal health information at all times and to ensure that this information is only available to authorised members of staff.

If you request a copy of your medical records or test results, we will ask you to complete a request form and to provide a copy of your photo ID to confirm that you are the patient. There is a administration fee for the release of medical records to yourself or to another Practice. Please ask our reception staff to provide you with the necessary paperwork.

**Follow Up.** A computerised reminder system is available and used for follow up of many medical conditions. If you wish to participate in this, please inform your doctor. This surgery participates in State & National registers.

**Test Results.** We will contact you if there is any concern with your test results. If you would like to discuss these with your doctor please make a follow-up appointment. Most test results usually take 3-5 working days to come back to us, but may take a week or more for some tests.

### • APPOINTMENTS

**Online bookings are now available.** Please visit our website at www. ccmc.net.au and click the link to online bookings.

**Walk-ins**. Walk-in appointments are usually available within the hour, but it is preferred that you book in advance.

**Long appointments and Procedures**. If you need a full medical examination, a procedure, review of a complex health problem or counselling, please call us on 9225-1188, to ensure we allow enough time, and a treatment room if needed. This ensures you get the attention you deserve.

**Family members.** Please book an appointment for each family member who needs to see the doctor. We cannot squeeze you all into one appointment!

**Cancellations.** If you cannot attend your appointment, please give us at least 2 hours' notice of your cancellation to avoid a fee.

Designal Please see the Rear Cover for more practice information.

### Dr Nara Kim Dr Romi Gordon

PRACTICE DOCTORS

Prof Tunde Abioye-Kuteyi

**Dr Chris Denz** 

**Dr Jasper Mahon** 

**Dr Mathew John** 

**Dr Edmond Ip** 

**Dr Georgia Frew** 

**Dr Zachary Denz** 

**Dr Jenny Ho** 

**Dr Selina Tsui** 

- Dr Kieren Tan
- Dr Peter Trinh
- NURSING S

NURSING STAFF
 Jean, Jenny, Faye & Emmeline

The philosophy of this practice is to provide comprehensive and thoughtful medical care. We work hard to keep up-todate with the latest medical innovations

## and to bring you efficient personal service.SURGERY HOURS

Weekdays.....**7am – 6pm** 

Weekends & Public Holidays.....9am - 6pm

### AFTER NORMAL BUSINESS HOURS & EMERGENCIES

Phone the locum service: 1300 030 030

A home visit can be arranged with Locums if required.

### BILLING ARRANGEMENTS

We are a private billing practice and settlement of your account is required after your consultation.

There is a \$10 establishment fee for all new patients.

Your receipt may then be submitted to Medicare for an instant refund. Payment can be made by cash, cheque, credit card or EFTPOS.

Patients are informed of costs before treatment, investigations or procedures are performed in addition to the consultation.

## Healthy food choices for school-aged children

One in four Australian children are overweight or obese. There are two main drivers of this. Firstly, is the tendency for children to snack on high-calorie foods and drinks. Second is the replacement of physical activity with time on the computer or other electronic devices. We can't turn back time, but it is not all bad news. There is much you can do as a parent or guardian to help a child who is battling with weight issues.

Back to school means thinking about lunchboxes. It is fine to have a sweet treat in the lunchbox some days, but there are many healthy snack options too. Sticks of carrot or celery can be a snack. Fruit in season is a great snack. Even with snack bars, you can select those with natural ingredients, whole grains and less sugar by reading the labels. Read the labels on cracker biscuits, too. Some are high in fats and sugar, whilst others (like rice crackers) are not. A mix of seeds, nuts (watch for allergies), and dried fruit is another simple snack, as are cheese sticks or popcorn.

Substitute sweet drinks with water. Eliminating liquid calories can cut down calorie intake without leaving a child hungry. Have soft drinks only on special occasions or no more than once a week. Rather than fruit juice, give your child a piece of fruit and a glass of water. This provides them with more fibre and fewer calories.

# Avoid Listeria in pregnancy

Listeria is an infection caused by a common bacterium. It occurs in the soil and water. Thus, plants and marine life can be infected with the bacteria, as well as animals that eat plants. There are around 65 cases in Australia each year, and 10% of these are in pregnant women who are at greatest risk in the third trimester.

Listeriosis increases the risk of stillbirth, low birth weight and premature labour. Symptoms can be mild or severe, with fever, headaches, vomiting, and diarrhoea.

Whilst uncommon, it is important to take steps to avoid potential exposure to Listeria. Fortunately, this is not difficult and involves not eating "high-risk" foods whilst pregnant. Foods to avoid are processed deli poultry meats (e.g. sliced chicken), soft chesses (brie camembert), raw seafood (e.g oysters) pre-made sushi, unpasteurised juices and soft serve ice creams.

You can continue to enjoy plenty of foods whilst pregnant, including hard cheeses, smoked seafood, hard frozen ice cream or gelato, freshly prepared sushi, pasteurised juices and hot deli meats (cooked at over 75°C).

Maintaining a balanced diet is important when pregnant, and you may need certain supplements. Talk to your GP about any concerns you have and also about both diet and the need (if any) for supplements.

Avoiding Listeria is not difficult, and there is no need to stress over every mouthful of food you eat.



More info

# Melanomas

Australia continues to have the highest rates of melanoma in the world. That does not mean every spot on the skin is cancerous or potentially cancerous, though. Melanomas are the least common form of skin cancer but the most life-threatening. The Melanoma Institute estimated 15,229 cases in 2019 and some 1726 deaths.

There are specific characteristics which point to a spot on the skin being a melanoma, but none are absolute. An asymmetrical lesion with an uneven border and multiple colours would be a textbook melanoma. Another pointer changes over a short period, like a few weeks.

On the flip side, a spot of any colour that has been present for five years without changing at all will be relatively harmless.

With digital technology, it is possible for moles to be photographed and comparisons made after a few months to see if there is a change. When there is enough suspicion, the mole may be biopsied and analysed in the lab for an exact diagnosis. Once again, only some spots will need this.

An annual skin check with your doctor is a good idea, as well as checking for any new or changing spots of concern. New does not always equal cancer though, which is a good thing.

The best way to avoid getting skin cancer is to take care in the sun. The message of slip, slop slap is not new but remains valid. Over summer, there is no reason not to enjoy an outdoor lifestyle, but remember to look after your skin.





## **Atrial Fibrillation**

Our hearts beat over 100,000 times per day, and most do this in a regular fashion. The pacemaker sends an electric signal for the heart muscles to contract, pumping blood out to the body.

Arrhythmias are conditions where the heart beats irregularly. In atrial fibrillation (AF), the top two heart chambers can beat very fast, and the muscles contract in an uncoordinated way. This distorts the electrical message to the rest of the heart. In turn, the contractions of the heart become less efficient.

Typical symptoms include palpitations, shortness of breath, fluttering of the heart, dizziness and sometimes fainting. The heart beats in a fast and irregular pattern. Around 2% of people overall and 10% of those over 75 may be affected. Risk factors include high blood pressure, established heart disease, trauma to the chest and use of certain drugs, including caffeine and alcohol.

Your doctor will take a history and perform a physical examination. Diagnosis can be made with plain ECG testing, but you may be referred for a Holter monitor (a 24-hour ECG) as AF can be intermittent.

Treatment may include medication to slow the heart rate and make the heart beat regularly. You may be prescribed blood thinners too as AF increases the risk of stroke. Cardioversion (electric shock therapy) can jolt the heart out of AF and back to normal. In severe cases, surgery (ablation) is an option.

Lifestyle changes like quitting smoking, reducing alcohol and caffeine, attaining a healthy weight and regular exercise all help to prevent and manage AF.





# Cataracts

This is the leading cause of blindness and vision loss worldwide. Cataracts occur when the lens of the eye goes cloudy or opaque. Around 10% of Australians have cataracts, increasing from 4% of 50-59-year-olds to over 60% of 90-year-olds.

Advancing age is the most typical reason, but trauma, radiation exposure, some drugs (like steroids), and metabolic conditions (like diabetes) can also lead to cataracts. Women are more affected than men.

Cataracts are classified by their level of maturity (progression), cause, or appearance. The symptom is a reduction in visual acuity (ability). The onset is gradual, and progression is slow but constant in most instances. If only one eye is affected, it may not be noticed for quite a while as the other eye "compensates".

A cataract is easily diagnosed on examination, and no tests are needed. When looking in the eye with an ophthalmoscope, your doctor will be able to see a cataract. It is recommended that people over 40 have a regular eye check with an ophthalmologist. Your GP can refer you.

Treatment for cataracts is surgical removal and insertion of an intra-ocular lens- done when symptoms warrant it and prescription glasses are no longer sufficient. It may be many years from diagnosis to the time of surgery.

The procedure is generally done under local anaesthetic, and recovery is quick. You will need the eye padded for a short period of time and will be prescribed drops to use post-operatively.



### **MUSELI BARS**

Natural nut butters (peanut butter or almond butter) are best for this, and they are different to commercial spreads because they have no added sugar, salt, preservatives, etc. It's 100% nuts, which means better flavour and a runnier consistency. Be sure to mix well to combine before using and even microwave slightly to obtain the right consistency, add honey or maple syrup for natural sweetness.

#### INGREDIENTS

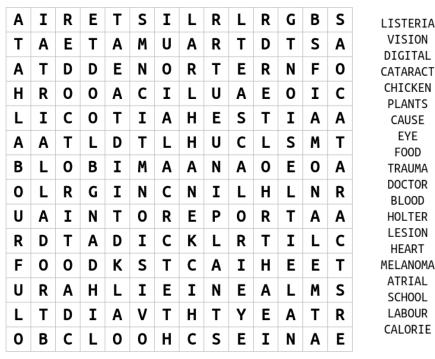
- Almonds whole, roasted, unsalted and roughly chopped.
- Sultanas, raisins, cranberries or any other dried fruit of choice.
- Pepitas (they give it some colour and bite).
- Sesame seeds (optional).
- Desiccated coconut (unsweetened).
  Flakes will also work, but because they are larger, they won't disperse as well throughout and should be roughly chopped.

- Cinnamon just a pinch makes all the difference.
- Salt Just a pinch.

#### DIRECTIONS

- Put the peanut butter and honey in a saucepan over low heat and mix to combine - stirring almost constantly, until thickened. Scrape the base of the saucepan, getting in around the edges.
- Immediately pour the mixture across the surface of the oats. Use the wooden spoon to mix to combine until you can no longer see dry oats (If it gets too hard to stir, microwave for 20 seconds).
- 3. Place a sheet of paper over a square pan). Scrape the mixture in, then press it into the pan using a combination of a wooden spatula to spread it out, then use your hands to press it in.
- 4. Press firmly, but keep some air in the mixture to avoid going too chewy.
- 5. Refrigerate for 2 -3 hours to set, then cut into bars depending on your size preference.

## WORD SEARCH





#### PRACTICE STAFF

Practice Manager: Claire Stocks

#### **Reception Staff:**

Barbara, Kate, Lucy, Emma, Isabella, Chevaun, Kieran, Hayley & Kendra

### Admin:

Tracy, Christine, Anna & Brianna

The philosophy of this practice is to provide comprehensive and thoughtful medical care. We work hard to keep up-to-date with the latest medical innovations and to bring efficient personal service.

### OTHER SERVICES OFFERED

- COVID-19 vaccinations
- Monkeypox Vaccinations
- Ear micro-suction
- Dietician
- Colposcopy
- Traveller Vaccinations
- Minor Surgery
- Spirometry
- Executive Medical Reviews
- Acne Treatment
- Aviation Medicals
- ECG & Cardiac Risk Assessment
- Audiometry
- Pre-Employment Superannuation & Diving Medicals
- Central City Health Professionals including Chiropractor, Pilates, Podiatrist & Physiotherapy located next door –
  - www.perthpainfree.com.au

### • SPECIAL PRACTICE NOTES

Patient Feedback. We would like to hear about your concerns, complaints or suggestions. Please feel free to talk to your GP or the Practice Manager regarding any issues. If you prefer to make your concerns known outside the surgery, you can call the Health and Disability Services Complaints Office on

08 9323 0600 or 1800 813 583.

